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Abstract should state briefly the general aspects of the subject and the main conclusions. It is not part of the text and should be complete in itself: no table numbers, figure numbers or references should be given. The length of abstract should be no more than 150 words for a regular paper and 75 words for a short note. All nonstandard abbreviations and acronyms should be defined in the abstract.

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2.1 Subsection title

2.1.1 Subsubsection title

The sections should be numbered beginning with 1. Introduction and ending with Conclusions. Subsection headings, if used, should be numbered 2.2, 2.3, where the first number is the number of the section. In first-order section title capitalize only the initial letter of each word except articles, prepositions and conjunctions. For subsection and subsection titles, capitalize only the initial letter of the first word and proper nouns.

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- 1) K. Nakai, S. Mishida, R. Kasai and T. Kato: *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **38** (1999) 253.
- 2) E. Podolsky and G. Borman: *Plasma Acceleration*, eds. S. W. Kash and J. G. Doe (MacGraw-Hill, New York, 1988) 2nd ed., Vol. 1, Chap. 2, p.70.
- 3) S. Kobayashi: to be published in *Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.* **39** (2000) No. 10B.
- 4) B. W. White: U. S. Patent 550051 (1998).

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